

## Calvert County Native Plant List for Mitigation

Canopy Trees (Generally $\geq$ 35-ft tall at maturity) Planting Stock: 2-in. caliper in size spaced 20-40 ft. on center		
Common Name	Species	Notes
Box Elder	<i>Acer negundo</i>	
Red Maple	<i>Acer rubrum</i>	
Silver Maple	<i>Acer saccharinum</i>	
River Birch	<i>Betula nigra</i>	
Bitternut Hickory	<i>Carya cordiformis</i>	
Pignut Hickory	<i>Carya glabra</i>	
Shagbark Hickory	<i>Carya ovata</i>	
Mockernut Hickory	<i>Carya tomentosa</i>	
Common Hackberry	<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	
Atlantic White Cedar	<i>Chamaecyparis thyoides</i>	Evergreen
Common Persimmon	<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>	Salt Tolerant
American Beech	<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>	
Black Walnut	<i>Juglans nigra</i>	
Eastern Red Cedar	<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>	Evergreen; Salt Tolerant
Sweet Gum	<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>	Salt Tolerant
Tulip Poplar	<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	
Red Mulberry	<i>Morus rubra</i>	
Black Gum	<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	Salt Tolerant
Shortleaf Pine	<i>Pinus echinata</i>	Evergreen
Pitch Pine	<i>Pinus rigida</i>	Evergreen
Pond Pine	<i>Pinus serotina</i>	Evergreen
Loblolly Pine	<i>Pinus taeda</i>	Evergreen; Salt Tolerant
Virginia Pine	<i>Pinus virginiana</i>	Evergreen
American Sycamore	<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>	
Black Cherry	<i>Prunus serotina</i>	Salt Tolerant
White Oak	<i>Quercus alba</i>	Salt Tolerant
Swamp White Oak	<i>Quercus bicolor</i>	
Scarlet Oak	<i>Quercus coccinea</i>	
Southern Red Oak	<i>Quercus falcata</i>	
Blackjack Oak	<i>Quercus marilandica</i>	
Swamp Chestnut Oak	<i>Quercus michauxii</i>	
Chinquapin Oak	<i>Quercus muehlenbergii</i>	
Water Oak	<i>Quercus nigra</i>	
Pin Oak	<i>Quercus palustris</i>	
Willow Oak	<i>Quercus phellos</i>	Salt Tolerant
Chestnut Oak	<i>Quercus prinus</i>	
Northern Red Oak	<i>Quercus rubra</i>	Salt Tolerant
Post Oak	<i>Quercus stellata</i>	Salt Tolerant
Black Oak	<i>Quercus velutina</i>	
Black Locust	<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	Salt Tolerant
Bald Cypress	<i>Taxodium distichum</i>	Salt Tolerant
Eastern Arborvitae	<i>Thuja occidentalis</i>	
American Basswood	<i>Tilia americana</i>	
American Elm	<i>Ulmus americana</i>	

## Calvert County Native Plant List (cont.)

<b>Understory Trees</b> (Generally $\leq$ 35-ft tall at maturity) Planting Stock: 1-2-in. caliper in size, spaced 10-20 ft. on center		
<b>Common Name</b>	<b>Species</b>	<b>Notes</b>
Downy Serviceberry	<i>Amelanchier arborea</i>	
Shadbush Serviceberry	<i>Amelanchier canadensis</i>	Salt Tolerant
Paw-Paw	<i>Asimina triloba</i>	
American Hornbeam	<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>	
Chinquapin	<i>Castanea pumila</i>	
Eastern Redbud	<i>Cercis canadensis</i>	
White Fringetree	<i>Chionanthus virginicus</i>	
White Flowering Dogwood	<i>Cornus florida</i>	
Cockspur Hawthorn	<i>Crataegus crus-galli</i>	
Washington Hawthorn	<i>Crataegus phaenopyrum</i>	
Southern Thorn	<i>Crataegus viridis</i>	
American Holly	<i>Ilex opaca</i>	Evergreen; Salt Tolerant
Sweet Crabapple	<i>Malus coronaria</i>	
Sweetbay Magnolia	<i>Magnolia virginiana</i>	Semi-evergreen; Salt Tolerant
Ironwood	<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>	
American Wild Plum	<i>Prunus americana</i>	
Black Willow	<i>Salix nigra</i>	Salt Tolerant
Sassafras	<i>Sassafras albidum</i>	

<b>Large Shrubs</b> (Generally $\geq$ 6 ft. tall at maturity)		
<b>Common Name</b>	<b>Species</b>	<b>Notes</b>
Smooth Alder	<i>Alnus serrulata</i>	
Devil's Walking Stick	<i>Aralia spinosa</i>	
High-tide Bush	<i>Baccharis halimifolia</i>	Salt Tolerant
Buttonbush	<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	
Sweet Pepperbush	<i>Clethra alnifolia</i>	Salt Tolerant
Silky Dogwood	<i>Cornus amomum</i>	
Red-osier Dogwood	<i>Cornus sericea</i>	
Witch Hazel	<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	
Inkberry	<i>Ilex glabra</i>	Evergreen; Salt Tolerant
Winterberry	<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	
Virginia Sweetspire	<i>Itea virginica</i>	
Marsh Elder	<i>Iva frutescens</i>	Salt Tolerant
Mountain Laurel	<i>Kalmia latifolia</i>	
Fetterbush	<i>Leucothoe racemosa</i>	
Spicebush	<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	
Male-berry	<i>Lyonia ligustrina</i>	
Southern Bayberry	<i>Morella caroliniensis</i>	Salt Tolerant
Wax Myrtle	<i>Morella cerifera</i>	Evergreen; Salt Tolerant
Northern Bayberry	<i>Morella pensylvanica</i>	Salt Tolerant
Ninebark	<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>	

## Calvert County Native Plant List (cont.)

<b>Large Shrubs (cont.)</b>		
<b>Common Name</b>	<b>Species</b>	<b>Notes</b>
Rosebay Rhododendron	<i>Rhododendron maximum</i>	Evergreen
Fragrant Sumac	<i>Rhus aromatica</i>	
Shining Sumac	<i>Rhus copallina</i>	
Sweet Sumac	<i>Rhus glabra</i>	Salt Tolerant
Staghorn Sumac	<i>Rhus hirta</i>	
Prairie Willow	<i>Salix humilis</i>	
Common Elderberry	<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	Salt Tolerant
Highbush Blueberry	<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>	Salt Tolerant
Deerberry	<i>Vaccinium stamineum</i>	
Witherod	<i>Viburnum cassinoides</i>	
Southern Arrowwood	<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>	Salt Tolerant
Naked Witherod	<i>Viburnum nudum</i>	
Black Haw	<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i>	

<b>Small Shrubs (Generally <math>\leq</math> 6 ft. tall at maturity)</b>		
<b>Common Name</b>	<b>Species</b>	
Black Chokeberry	<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i>	
Red Chokeberry	<i>Aronia pyrifolia</i>	Salt Tolerant
American Beautyberry	<i>Callicarpa americana</i>	
New Jersey Tea	<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>	
Sweet Fern	<i>Comptonia peregrina</i>	
Black Huckleberry	<i>Gaylussacia baccata</i>	
Dangleberry	<i>Gaylussacia frondosa</i>	
Smooth Hydrangea	<i>Hydrangea arborescens</i>	
Sheep Laurel	<i>Kalmia angustifolia</i>	
Stagger-bush	<i>Lyonia mariana</i>	
Beach Plum	<i>Prunus maritima</i>	Salt Tolerant
Steeplebush	<i>Spiraea tomentosa</i>	
Lowbush Blueberry	<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i>	
Maple-leaved Arrowwood	<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>	

*Note: **Salt Tolerance** refers to plants that tolerate partly salty water spray with a salinity range between 10-20 ppt or parts of salt per thousand part of water but no tidal inundation. Fresh water is 0 ppt and full seawater is 32 ppt.*